

### 3<sup>rd</sup> INDIAN OCEAN DIALOGUE

#### “Addressing Maritime Security Challenges in the Indian Ocean through Enhanced Regionalism”

Andromeda Ballroom, Mercure Hotel, Padang, Indonesia, April 13-14, 2016

#### PROGRAMME

##### *April 11*

All day      **Arrival of participants**

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##### *April 12*

08.00 – 10.00      **Attending 2<sup>nd</sup> Multilateral Naval Exercise Komodo Opening Ceremony**

Venue: Indonesian Navy Main Base II, Padang  
Attire: batik or smart casual

12.00 – 14.00

**Lunch**

19.00 – 21.00

**Welcoming Dinner**

Hosted by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Indonesia and The Habibie Center

Venue: Andromeda Ballroom, Mercure Hotel, Padang  
Attire: batik or smart casual

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##### *April 13*

08.30 – 08.50

**Opening Remarks**

08.50 – 09.00

**Photo Session**

09.00 – 10.45

**SESSION 1. RULE-BASED REGIONALISM IN THE INDIAN OCEAN**

Given the myriad of security threats and challenges, what norms and principles should guide inter-state relations in the Indian Ocean? What are the challenges in the implementation of international and regional maritime regimes in the Indian Ocean? How to progress Indian Ocean regionalism through a strategic document? What are Indian Ocean coastal states' perspectives on the strategic document? How to develop a comprehensive, collaborative and cohesive cooperation between Indian Ocean's sub-regional cooperation for the maximum benefit of the Indian Ocean communities? How to enhance connectivity in the Indian Ocean and the broader Indo-Pacific region? How to strengthen maritime cooperation in the Indian Ocean and broader Indo-Pacific region in order to maintain peace and stability?

Speaker:

**Prof. Dr. Dorodjatun KUNTJORO-JAKTI**, Professor of Economics, University of Indonesia

**Ms. Rahimah ABDULRAHIM**, Executive Director of The Habibie Center, Indonesia

**Prof. Narnia BOHLER-MULLER**, Executive Director of the African Institute of South Africa, Human Sciences Research Council

**Commander Abhijit Singh**, Head of Maritime Security Initiative, Obersever Research Foundation (ORF)

**Ambassador Arthauli TOBING - Indonesia**

10.45 – 11.00

**Coffee Break**

11.00 – 12.30

**SESSION 2. PIRACY AND ARMED ROBBERY, ILLICIT TRAFFICKING AND MARITIME TERRORISM**

What is the current state of threats of piracy and armed robbery, illicit trafficking and maritime terrorism in the Indian Ocean? How to strengthen cooperation between Indian Ocean coastal states and extra-regional powers to tackle maritime security challenges in the Indian Ocean? How to enhance timely and accurate intelligence- and information-sharing mechanism in preventing the aforementioned threats in the Indian Ocean? How to enhance the capacity for patrol and interception at sea (e.g., coast guard, marine police, and/or naval vessels)? How to strengthen at-port measures, in addition to at-sea patrol and interdiction, in preventing illicit trafficking? What are the roles of privately contracted armed security personnel (PCASP) *vis a vis* states' security forces in preventing aforementioned threats in the Indian Ocean? What measures should be taken to enhance the security of the strategic chokepoints in the Indian Ocean?

Speaker:

**Dr. Ali WIBISONO**, Professor of Non-Traditional Security, University of Indonesia

**Colonel Kresno BUNTORO**, Head of Law of the Sea Section in the Indonesian Navy, Arbitrator/Conciliator on the Law of the Sea at the United Nations, Indonesia

**Mr. Mohamud MOGHE**, Chairman of Somali High Sea Fishing Co., Ministry of Fisheries and Marine Resources, Somalia

**Mr. Brian LISKO**, Senior Coast Guard Liaison Captain, United States Coast Guard

**Mr. Muhamad ARIF**, Researcher at The Habibie Center, Indonesia

12.30 – 14.00

**Lunch**

14.00 – 16.00

**SESSION 3. REGIONAL COOPERATION ON IUU FISHING**

How does fisheries contribute to Indian Ocean coastal states' food

security? How to enhance cooperation to prevent illegal fishing in the Indian Ocean? How to understand the piracy-illegal fishing nexus? How to enhance technical cooperation on fisheries management system in the Indian Ocean? How do small-scale fisheries contribute to Indian Ocean coastal states' economy? How to empower small-scale fishermen in the region?

Speakers:

**Mr. Arif Havas OEGROSENO**, Deputy Minister for Maritime Sovereignty, Coordinating Ministry of Maritime Affairs of the Republic of Indonesia

**Dr. Luky ADRIANTO**, Dean of the Faculty of Fisheries and Marine Science, Bogor Agricultural University

**Dr. I Made Andi ARSANA**, Professor of Geodetic Engineering, University of Gadjah Mada

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**April 14**

08.30 – 10.30

**SESSION 4. THE ROLE OF NAVAL POWERS IN ENHANCING SECURITY IN THE INDIAN OCEAN**

What roles can regional navies play to strengthen the security of the Indian Ocean? How to enhance cooperation between regional and extra-regional naval powers in the Indian Ocean? What sort of international assistance can be given to the smaller coastal states to enhance their coastal patrol and police capabilities? How to enhance trust and confidence among naval powers that are operating in the Indian Ocean? How to enhance regional capacity in humanitarian assistance and disaster relief (HADR) missions?

Speakers:

**Senior Officials from the Indonesian Navy\***

**Dr. David BREWSTER**, Australian National University

**Dr. Riefqi MUNA**, Researcher at the Centre for Political Studies, Indonesian Institute of Sciences

**Muhamad ARIF**, Researcher at The Habibie Center

**A. Ibrahim ALMUTTAQI**, Researcher at The Habibie Center

10.30 – 10.45

**Coffee Break**

10.45 – 12.15

**SESSION 5. ENERGY IN THE INDIAN OCEAN**

What is the current state of energy exploration and production in the Indian Ocean region? How to ensure that energy exploration and

production in the Indian Ocean would be carried out in a regulated manner and benefit Indian Ocean community as a whole? How to secure offshore upstream facilities and export terminals from threats, including maritime terrorism? How to enhance cooperation in securing sea lines of communication (e.g. strategic chokepoints and energy trading hubs), particularly in the eastern part of the Indian Ocean?

Speaker:

**Dr. Berly MARTAWARDAYA**, Faculty Member at the Department of Economics, University of Indonesia; Senior Economist at Institute for Development of Economics and Finance (INDEF)

**Dr. Mahmud SYALTOUT**, Professor of International Trade and Law at the University of Indonesia

**Dr. Vikrom Mathur**, Senior Fellow, Observer Research Foundation (ORF)

**Representative from the UNITED ARAB EMIRATES\***

**Fina ASTRIANA**, Researcher at The Habibie Center

12.15 – 13.30

**Lunch**

13.30 – 15.30

**Closing**

- Conclusion of 3<sup>rd</sup> IOD
- Finalizing of Padang Consensus
- Closing remarks

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**April 15**

All day

**Departure of participants**